

ESCUELAS, ALUMNOS Y MAESTROS, SEGÚN NIVEL EDUCATIVO 1893-1981

AÑO	ESCUELAS					ALUMNOS					MAESTROS							
	TOTAL					TOTAL					TOTAL							
	PREESCOLAR	PRIMARIA	SECUNDARIA ¹	MEDIA SUPERIOR ²	SUPERIOR ³	PREESCOLAR	PRIMARIA	SECUNDARIA ¹	MEDIA SUPERIOR ²	SUPERIOR ³	PREPRIMARIA	PRIMARIA	SECUNDARIA ¹	MEDIA SUPERIOR ²	SUPERIOR ³			
1893-1894	4,876					483,337												
1894-1895	4,888					556,706												
1895-1896	4,056					491,980												
1896-1897	5,852					666,301												
1897-1898	6,141					684,171												
1898-1899	6,738					702,685												
1899-1900	6,319					677,955												
1900-1901	9,464	9,363	41	60	713,394	696,168	7,469	9,757										
1901-1902	9,595	9,491	42	62	734,285	718,715	7,046	8,524										
1902-1903	8,340	8,245	44	51	675,753	659,359	7,347	9,047										
1903-1904	9,417	9,305	49	63	659,619	642,903	7,342	9,374										
1904-1905	9,479	184	9,194	36	65	645,751	11,615	620,476	4,642	9,018								
1905-1906	9,639	76	9,461	34	68	651,958	7,395	631,005	4,231	9,327								
1906-1907	8,981	72	8,805	38	66	615,074	7,431	594,328	4,581	8,734								
1907-1908	9,736	79	9,541	42	74	682,489	8,880	657,843	5,782	9,984								
1910-1911																		
1921-1922		11,041					868,040				22,939							
1925-1926	13,430	74	13,187	50	119	1,130,892	11,623	1,090,616	12,435	16,218								
1926-1927	15,090	79	14,868	45	98	1,156,297	11,326	1,114,625	10,782	19,564								
1927-1928	17,862	88	17,549	79	146	1,349,762	13,929	1,306,557	16,568	22,708								
1928-1929	17,028	114	16,701	86	127	1,451,396	15,845	1,402,701	16,028	16,822								
1929-1930	11,672	115	11,353	77	127	1,257,467	14,987	1,211,533	15,903	15,044								
1930-1931	11,732	125	11,379	81	147	1,358,430	17,426	1,299,899	17,392	23,713								
1931-1932	11,047	147	10,632	109	159	1,430,278	22,111	1,365,307	21,757	21,103								
1932-1933		188	11,888	N.D.	N.D.		24,266	1,479,502	N.D.	N.D.								
1933-1934		232	15,722	N.D.	N.D.		24,123	1,486,064	N.D.	N.D.								
1934-1935		248	16,488	N.D.	N.D.		36,691	1,418,689	N.D.	N.D.								
1935-1936	18,718	322	18,118	164	114	1,571,179	21,174	1,509,386	25,358	15,261								
1936-1937		409	19,331	N.D.	N.D.		31,429	1,682,931	N.D.	N.D.								
1937-1938		N.D.	20,423	N.D.	N.D.		N.D.	1,810,333	N.D.	N.D.								
1938-1939		322	20,885	N.D.	N.D.		30,834	1,916,097	N.D.	N.D.								
1939-1940		324	20,682	N.D.	N.D.		31,814	1,964,046	N.D.	N.D.								
1940-1941		334	21,874	N.D.	N.D.		33,848	1,960,755	N.D.	N.D.								
1941-1942		N.D.	18,886	N.D.	N.D.		N.D.	2,017,141	N.D.	N.D.								
1942-1943		N.D.	18,469	N.D.	N.D.		N.D.	2,154,368	N.D.	N.D.			43,931					
1943-1944		483	20,170	N.D.	N.D.		54,177	2,352,502	N.D.	N.D.			1,178	48,817				
1944-1945		603	20,783	N.D.	N.D.		54,132	2,395,203	N.D.	N.D.			1,735	52,386				
1945-1946		655	20,966	N.D.	N.D.		61,410	2,624,841	N.D.	N.D.			2,139	54,136				
1946-1947		714	21,637	N.D.	N.D.		70,060	2,717,418	N.D.	N.D.			2,080	56,468				
1947-1948		752	22,899	N.D.	N.D.		73,663	2,815,161	N.D.	N.D.			2,186	60,649				
1948-1949		834	23,248	N.D.	N.D.		86,376	2,836,010	N.D.	N.D.			2,438	61,979				
1949-1950	24,599	837	23,273	319	99	71	3,074,858	107,108	2,867,272	57,955	19,617	22,906	80,809	2,887	62,858	7,923	3,936	3,205
1950-1951	25,413	835	23,818	411	192	157	3,249,200	115,378	2,997,054	69,547	37,329	29,892	90,896	2,892	66,577	8,702	6,599	6,126
1951-1952	25,900	935	24,382	458	125	145	3,384,831	118,806	3,141,107	79,389	27,905	17,624	93,065	3,157	69,013	11,230	5,863	4,002
1952-1953	27,138	1,007	25,331	469	186	145	3,540,421	127,396	3,262,452	76,021	42,599	31,953	101,561	3,943	73,245	11,293	7,407	5,673
1953-1954	27,318	1,146	26,333	509	190	140	3,732,726	138,805	3,495,544	82,107	46,541	28,729	102,695	3,785	76,824	9,929	6,743	5,414
1954-1955	29,080	1,195	27,018	565	213	89	4,033,107	153,966	3,690,639	101,291	64,434	22,777	108,095	4,007	80,796	10,521	8,629	4,142
1955-1956	29,812	1,294	27,520	611	220	167	4,289,267	156,641	3,893,735	105,348	66,938	46,605	111,881	4,459	84,854	9,752	8,835	5,981
1956-1957	30,522	1,415	28,104	668	219	116	4,422,221	160,331	4,061,030	118,774	58,820	23,566	119,185	4,891	89,942	12,464	8,015	4,873
1957-1958	31,600	1,539	28,819	854	256	132	4,701,109	178,869	4,279,973	120,595	74,279	47,393	128,897	5,416	93,228	16,235	8,608	5,410
1958-1959	33,430	1,632	30,477	908	259	154	4,959,539	192,978	4,523,488	154,418	81,254	27,401	130,512	5,808	98,307	15,312	7,299	3,786
1959-1960	34,591	1,715	31,358	1,056	332	130	5,367,770	206,953	4,857,184	197,241	81,371	25,021	138,896	6,340	104,718	16,149	7,463	4,226
1960-1961	36,018	1,852	32,533	1,140	360	133	5,941,536	230,164	5,342,092	234,980	106,200	28,100	145,377	6,675	106,822	19,984	8,053	3,843
1961-1962	36,271	1,969	32,550	1,215	400	137	6,462,994	248,958	5,729,665	272,228	129,078	83,065	172,002	7,201	117,766	23,538	12,748	10,749
1962-1963	37,417	2,063	33,488	1,337	387	142	6,865,270	261,561	6,042,269	332,284	134,025	95,131	186,319	7,659	126,112	26,248	14,200	12,100
1963-1964	39,224	2,208	35,038	1,427	417	134	7,379,770	283,778	6,470,110	388,551	140,174	97,157	203,343	8,130	135,798	29,565	16,650	13,200
1964-1965	40,855	2,354	36,405	1,503	435	158	7,839,527	305,443	6,825,958	433,198	165,571	109,357	221,121	8,682	145,372	35,526	17,168	14,373
1965-1966	42,358	2,469	37,288	1,858	505	238	8,351,717	325,405	7,182,956	532,557	169,951	104,848	230,707	9,236	149,986	41,358	16,415	13,712
1966-1967	44,050	2,570	38,779	1,848	563	290	8,898,613	341,688	7,639,989	560,917	181,491	174,528	245,696	9,750	160,111	41,263	18,435	16,137
1967-1968	45,559	2,709	39,979	2,108	546	217	9,481,399	352,021	8,070,182	657,171	204,925	197,100	264,678	10,482	170,079	47,917	19,700	16,500
1968-1969	46,881	2,790	41,086	2,200	568	237	9,842,915	362,077	8,336,690	696,179	225,869	222,100	278,589	10,942	178,446	49,863	22,015	17,323
1969-1970	48,523	2,910	42,344	2,393	636	240	10,318,831	378,098	8,669,654	771,955	252,974	246,150	302,817	11,493	187,414	55,310	24,300	24,300

¹ De 1900 a 1948 se incluye secundaria y medio superior. Por decretos presidenciales del 29 de agosto y 22 de diciembre de 1925, se creó el sistema de escuelas secundarias.

De 1949 a 1969 valores ajustados según: Historia de la Educación Pública en México. Dirección General de Publicaciones de la SEP.

² De 1949 a 1969 incluye: preparatoria, vocacional y normal.

³ De 1900 a 1948 incluye educación normal.

⁴ Para los ciclos comprendidos de 1908 a 1924 no se dispone de información en ningún nivel educativo salvo para 1921 en educación primaria.

⁵ A partir de 1950 las cifras incluyen escuelas del sistema federal, estatal y particular. En los niveles medio (básico, terminal y superior) y profesional, incluye además las escuelas del sistema autónomo. En 1959 y 1960 no se dispuso de información sobre las escuelas dependientes de la Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México y del Instituto Politécnico Nacional.

⁶ Valores estimados.

N.D. Información no disponible. Para los ciclos comprendidos de 1936 a 1948 en diversos conceptos fue imposible concentrar información, ya que la SEP no rindió resultados a la Dirección General de Estadística, los datos que aparecen en el cuadro fueron tomados de Celerino Cano, op. cit.

FUENTE: 1893-1907: E. Florescano, Cuadro sinóptico informativo, 1910.

1960, 1962: Secretaría de Educación Pública. Departamento de Estadística Escolar.

1950 a 1955: Dirección General de Estadística. Anuario Estadístico de los Estados Unidos Mexicanos.

1956-1969: Celerino Cano, La Acción Cultural y Educación de México, en Historia de la Educación Pública en México, Fernando Solana, et. al., SEP FCE, MÉXICO, 1981.

**ESCUELAS, ALUMNOS Y MAESTROS, SEGÚN NIVEL EDUCATIVO
1970-2013**

AÑO	ESCUELAS								ALUMNOS								MAESTROS							
	TOTAL								TOTAL								TOTAL							
	PREESCOLAR	PRIMARIA	SECUNDARIA	MEDIA SUPERIOR ¹	SUPERIOR ²	CAPACITACIÓN PIEL TRABAJO ³			PREESCOLAR	PRIMARIA	SECUNDARIA	MEDIA SUPERIOR ¹	SUPERIOR ²	CAPACITACIÓN PIEL TRABAJO ³			PREESCOLAR	PRIMARIA	SECUNDARIA	MEDIA SUPERIOR ¹	SUPERIOR ²	CAPACITACIÓN PIEL TRABAJO ³		
1970-1971	54,954	3,077	45,074	4,249	1,100	385	1,069	11,538,871	400,138	9,248,190	1,102,217	369,299	271,275	147,752	332,548	10,524	194,001	67,738	27,837	25,056		7,392		
1971-1972	56,510	3,216	46,138	4,388	1,180	393	1,195	12,256,759	422,435	9,700,444	1,225,468	426,330	316,077	166,005	359,494	11,153	207,637	72,968	31,075	28,065		8,596		
1972-1973	58,894	3,405	47,703	4,724	1,327	412	1,322	12,950,890	440,085	10,113,139	1,347,566	514,070	355,226	180,803	390,042	11,853	220,611	81,259	36,250	31,037		9,032		
1973-1974	61,000	3,592	48,618	5,317	1,481	456	1,536	13,669,475	465,760	10,509,968	1,498,442	596,706	403,897	194,702	419,424	12,359	231,247	89,963	40,429	36,350		10,076		
1974-1975	64,406	3,811	51,059	5,752	1,616	484	1,684	14,523,259	497,788	10,999,713	1,643,881	705,900	471,717	204,260	448,762	13,195	242,449	95,530	44,672	41,893		11,023		
1975-1976	70,873	4,156	55,618	6,798	1,790	531	1,980	15,480,589	537,090	11,461,415	1,898,053	797,845	543,112	243,074	489,322	14,073	255,939	110,921	48,174	47,629		12,686		
1976-1977	71,899	4,619	55,500	7,227	1,954	606	1,993	16,444,632	607,946	12,026,174	2,109,693	887,171	569,266	244,382	528,835	15,712	272,952	125,614	55,904	43,114		15,539		
1977-1978	77,204	5,034	60,239	7,160	2,112	676	1,983	17,427,105	655,334	12,628,793	2,301,617	987,694	609,070	244,597	575,100	16,998	297,384	129,453	64,231	52,140		14,894		
1978-1979	85,636	5,535	67,287	7,711	2,303	754	2,046	18,879,268	699,231	13,536,265	2,505,240	1,148,466	740,073	249,993	623,175	18,584	319,418	138,376	69,947	62,334		14,516		
1979-1980	92,976	9,311	69,665	8,478	2,585	813	2,124	20,144,563	853,988	14,126,414	2,818,549	1,242,353	848,875	254,384	688,115	25,022	347,088	155,945	75,403	69,494		15,163		
1980-1981	104,144	12,941	76,024	8,873	2,908	892	2,506	21,464,927	1,071,619	14,666,257	3,033,856	1,388,132	935,789	369,274	752,538	32,383	375,215	168,588	84,239	73,789		18,324		
1981-1982	112,507	17,367	76,291	11,888	3,405	938	2,618	22,673,373	1,376,248	14,981,156	3,348,802	1,564,852	1,007,123	395,192	817,119	42,374	399,189	185,039	96,174	74,944		19,399		
1982-1983	121,491	23,305	77,900	12,914	3,738	1,039	2,595	23,682,880	1,690,964	15,222,916	3,583,317	1,725,601	1,052,762	407,320	873,393	53,265	415,425	193,119	104,804	87,716		19,064		
1983-1984	128,571	28,245	78,903	13,590	3,813	1,305	2,715	24,455,319	1,893,650	15,376,153	3,841,673	1,786,658	1,121,252	435,933	919,218	60,937	428,029	205,274	112,773	92,338		19,867		
1984-1985	131,317	31,022	76,183	14,789	4,952	1,540	2,831	24,756,127	2,147,495	15,219,245	3,969,114	1,851,769	1,141,531	426,973	968,355	72,325	437,408	210,295	126,705	101,261		20,361		
1985-1986	137,892	35,649	76,690	15,657	5,441	1,717	2,828	25,253,797	2,381,412	15,124,160	4,179,466	1,961,936	1,198,120	407,703	1,019,065	80,528	448,760	224,732	136,143	108,002		19,899		
1986-1987	147,847	40,843	80,045	16,513	5,800	1,796	2,850	25,436,729	2,547,358	14,994,842	4,294,596	1,963,187	1,191,997	444,949	1,050,685	88,988	455,019	225,844	141,071	115,902		20,961		
1987-1988	149,267	41,438	79,677	17,640	5,586	1,930	2,996	25,444,647	2,625,678	14,768,008	4,347,257	2,012,268	1,244,888	446,548	1,065,016	93,414	463,115	230,785	136,567	120,341		20,793		
1988-1989	153,958	43,210	81,346	18,516	5,832	1,999	3,055	25,447,623	2,668,561	14,656,357	4,355,334	2,070,471	1,256,942	439,958	1,090,223	96,550	468,044	233,784	142,061	128,481		21,303		
1989-1990	154,049	43,399	80,636	18,686	6,011	2,077	3,240	25,210,320	2,662,588	14,493,763	4,267,156	2,091,920	1,258,725	436,168	1,099,345	98,521	468,532	233,042	146,023	133,068		22,153		
1990-1991	159,968	46,763	82,280	19,228	6,222	2,123	3,379	25,091,966	2,734,054	14,401,588	4,190,190	2,100,520	1,252,027	413,587	1,113,495	104,972	471,625	234,293	145,382	134,424		22,799		
1991-1992	166,468	49,736	84,606	19,672	6,548	2,296	3,583	25,209,046	2,791,550	14,396,993	4,160,692	2,136,194	1,316,315	407,302	1,132,826	110,768	479,616	235,832	147,667	135,444		23,499		
1992-1993	169,576	51,554	85,249	20,032	6,833	2,239	3,669	25,374,066	2,858,890	14,425,669	4,203,998	2,177,225	1,306,621	402,563	1,152,595	114,335	486,686	237,729	151,073	138,765		23,987		
1993-1994	176,495	55,083	87,271	20,795	7,167	2,535	3,644	25,794,587	2,980,024	14,469,450	4,341,924	2,244,134	1,368,027	391,028	1,186,479	121,589	496,472	241,881	157,433	142,261		24,743		
1994-1995	187,185	58,868	91,857	22,255	7,633	2,708	3,864	26,352,116	3,092,834	14,574,202	4,493,173	2,343,477	1,420,461	427,969	1,238,282	129,576	507,669	256,831	166,921	152,630		24,655		
1995-1996	194,428	60,972	94,844	23,437	7,886	3,002	4,287	26,915,649	3,169,951	14,623,438	4,687,335	2,438,676	1,532,846	463,403	1,281,784	134,204	516,051	264,578	177,009	163,843		26,099		
1996-1997	199,747	63,319	95,855	24,402	8,280	3,182	4,709	27,415,350	3,238,337	14,650,521	4,809,266	2,606,099	1,612,318	498,809	1,326,583	146,247	524,927	275,331	182,185	170,350		27,543		
1997-1998	207,007	66,801	97,627	25,670	8,817	3,416	4,676	26,094,224	3,312,181	14,647,797	4,929,301	2,713,897	1,727,484	763,564	1,351,196	145,029	531,389	282,595	186,859	177,988		27,336		
1998-1999	212,337	68,997	99,068	26,710	9,299	3,602	4,661	26,618,043	3,360,518	14,697,915	5,070,552	2,805,534	1,837,884	845,640	1,401,372	150,064	539,853	293,008	197,892	192,406		28,149		
1999-2000	213,813	69,916	98,286	27,512	9,542	3,815	4,620	26,216,210	3,393,741	14,765,603	5,208,903	2,892,846	1,962,763	992,354	1,517,903	143,407	543,694	299,999	203,891	201,634		33,496		
2000-2001	218,080	71,840	99,008	28,353	9,761	4,049	5,069	29,621,175	3,423,608	14,792,528	5,349,659	2,955,783	2,047,895	1,051,702	1,467,641	156,309	548,215	309,123	210,033	208,692		35,269		
2001-2002	221,682	73,984	99,230	29,104	10,587	4,196	5,181	30,115,758	3,432,326	14,843,381	5,480,202	3,120,475	2,147,075	1,092,299	1,502,594	159,004	552,409	317,111	219,468	219,804		34,798		
2002-2003	225,210	74,758	99,463	29,749	11,327	4,486	5,427	30,918,070	3,635,903	14,857,191	5,660,070	3,295,272	2,236,791	1,232,843	1,546,506	163,282	557,278	325,233	233,844	231,559		35,311		
2003-2004	227,327	76,108	99,034	30,337	11,938	4,585	5,325	31,250,594	3,742,633	14,781,327	5,780,437	3,443,740	2,322,781	1,179,676	1,577,974	169,081	559,499	331,563	242,142	241,236		34,453		
2004-2005	231,324	79,444	96,178	31,208	12,382	4,719	5,393	31,688,122	4,086,828	14,652,879	5,894,358	3,547,924	2,384,858	1,121,275	1,612,990	179,667	559,491	339,764	248,282	251,740		34,026		
2005-2006	238,003	83,337	96,045	32,012	12,841	5,116	5,652	32,312,386	4,452,168	14,548,194	5,979,256	3,658,754	2,446,726	1,227,288	1,660,484	197,841	561,342	348,235	255,929	261,889		34,248		
2006-2007	241,526	86,746	96,027	32,788	13,194	5,239	5,532	32,956,583	4,739,234	14,585,804	6,055,467	3,742,943	2,528,664	1,304,471	1,694,166	206,635	563,022	356,133	258,939	274,619		34,819		
2007-2008	244,855	88,426	96,225	33,697	13,493	5,594	5,594	33,447,443	4,745,741	14,654,135	6,116,274	3,830,042	2,623,367	1,477,884	1,730,531	214,548	564,822	364,723	264,079	285,958		36,401		
2008-2009	247,735	89,395	96,575	34,380	14,103	5,560	5,722	33,609,314	4,634,412	14,815,735	6,153,416	3,923,822	2,725,190	1,376,739	1,758,641	218,206	568,752	369,549	272,817	291,268		38,050		
2009-2010	251,037	90,411	99,202	35,155	14,427	5,981	5,861	33,976,261	4,608,255	14,880,704	6,127,902	4,054,709	2,847,376	1,477,315	1,783,239	220,154	570,169	374,363	269,301	309,952		39,300		
2010-2011	253,724	91,134	99,319	35,921	15,110	6,299	5,951	34,323,747	4,641,060	14,887,845	6,137,546	4,187,528	2,981,313	1,488,455	1,809,582	222,422	571,389	381,724	278,209	315,179		40,599		
2011-2012	255,498	91,253	99,378	36,563	15,427	6,878	5,999	34,891,499	4,705,545	14,909,419	6,167,424	4,333,589	3,161,195	1,614,327	1,856,229	234,146	573,849	386,769	285,974	342,266		41,222		
2012-2013	258,237	91,215	99,228	37,222	15,990	6,796	5,796	35,251,068	4,761,466	14,789,406	6,340,232	4,443,792	3,300,348	1,615,824	1,877,111	226,063	575,337	394,947	288,464	352,007				